Preliminary Results: Two Year HRQOL Measures are Similar Between Magnetically-Controlled Growing Rod and Traditional Growing Rod Patients

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Introduction

- magnetically-controlled growing rods (MCGR) less surgeries
- Studies have shown radiographic outcomes between MCGR and traditional growing rods (TGR) are similar
- However, little is known about whether there is a difference in HRQoL between the two techniques







Methods

- Multicenter cohort study comparing MCGR and TGR patients HRQoL scores using the EOSQ-24
- All primary MCGR and TGR cases treated from August 2008 to July 2017 were included from two EOS multicenter registries
- EOSQ-24 was administered at pre-op, 6-mo, 12-mo, 24-mo post-operative time points.
- A 10% difference in domain scores between the groups was the minimal clinically important difference (MCID)

Early Onset Scoliosis 24-Item Questionnaire (EOSQ-24)

Center for Pediatric Orthopedic Research Columbia University Medical Center

Korgan Stanley Children's Hospital of NewYork-Presbyterian Combus Unwing Media Contre



Results: Demographics

- 132 total patients with 24 Month f/u Cross Sectional:
 - 69 MCGR
 - 63 TGR
- TGR and MCGR groups had similar:
 - Gender distribution
 - Pre-op age
 - Pre-op major curve size

MCGR group had more neuromuscular patients (41% vs. 33%)



Results: HRQoL Pre-op

MCGR <u>pre-operative</u> domain scores Lower:

Daily Living

Physical Function

Transfer

More neuromuscular

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Results: HRQoL 24 Month

MCGR & TGR Similar in All Domains

- General Health
- Pain/discomfort
- Pulmonary Function
- Daily Living
- Fatigue Energy
- Emotion
- Parental Impact
- Financial Impact



Change from Pre-Op \rightarrow 24 Month HRQoL

	# of Domains >10% improvement	# of Domains unchanged	# of Domains >10% worse
	Physical Function Daily Living Parental impact Financial Impact	6	Did no identifiable harm
MCGR			0
TGR	General Health Parental impact Financial Impact	7	0
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Discussion/Conclusion

- No Clinically Relevant difference in HRQoL at 24 months post-op MCGR and TGR across all domains
- 7/20 Domains improved, none worsened, no identifiable harm
- Possibly the tool is missing something?



Limitations

- We have not yet reached power analysis target enrollment
- Prospective data collection is ongoing





