# Spine Based Surgery

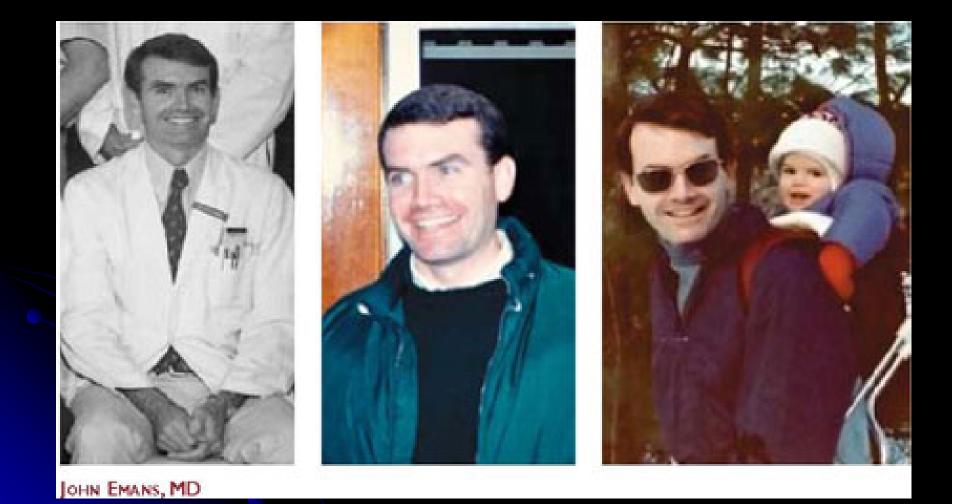
David L. Skaggs, MD Endowed Chair of Pediatric Spinal Disorders

Children's Hospital Los Angeles

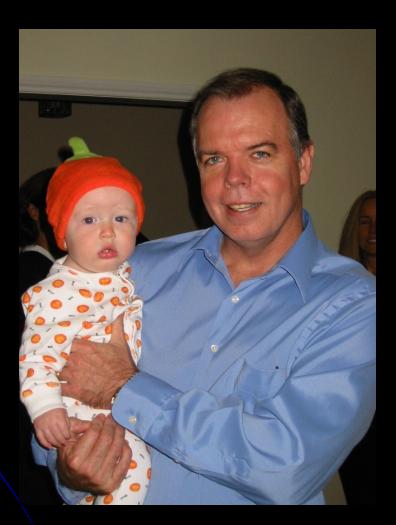
University of Southern California



#### John Emans

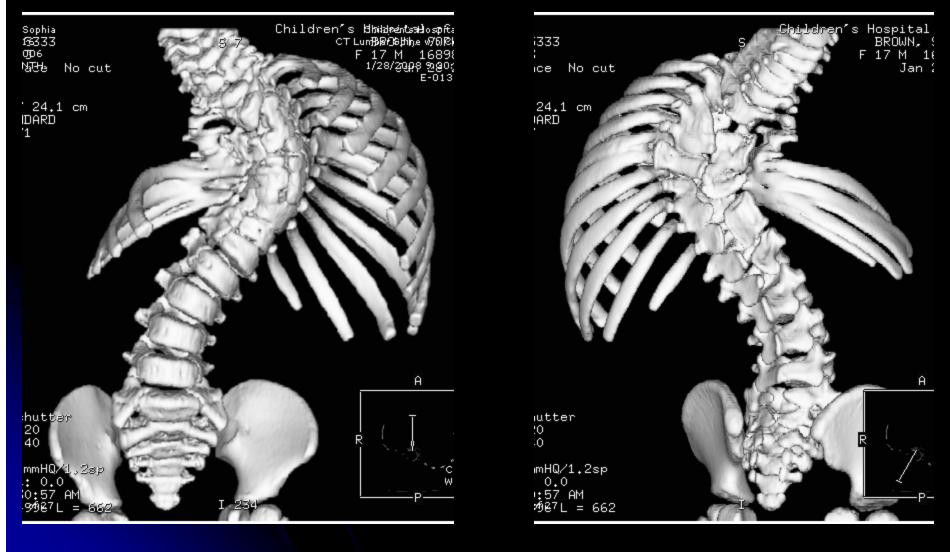


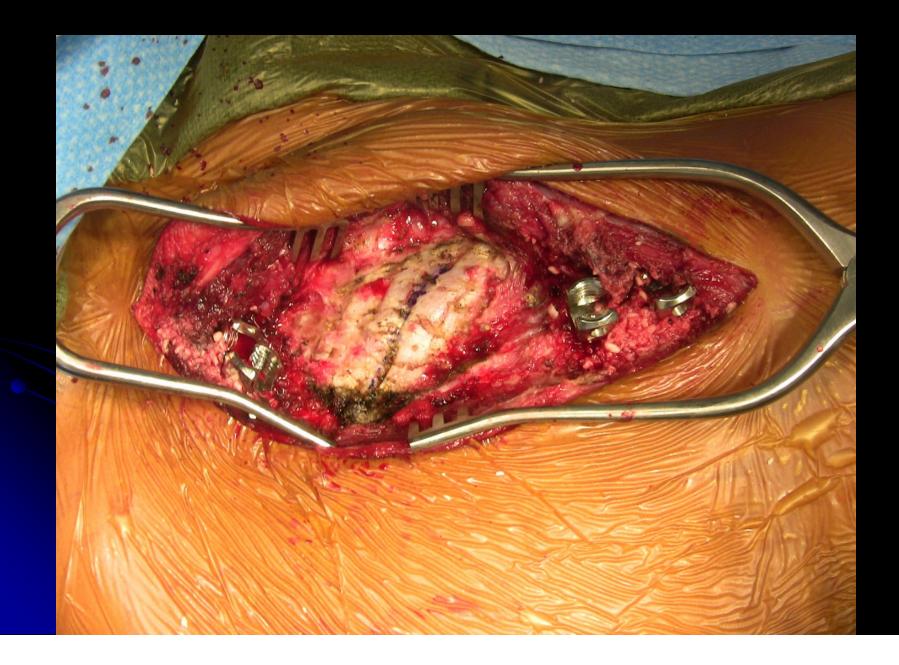
# Bob Campbell

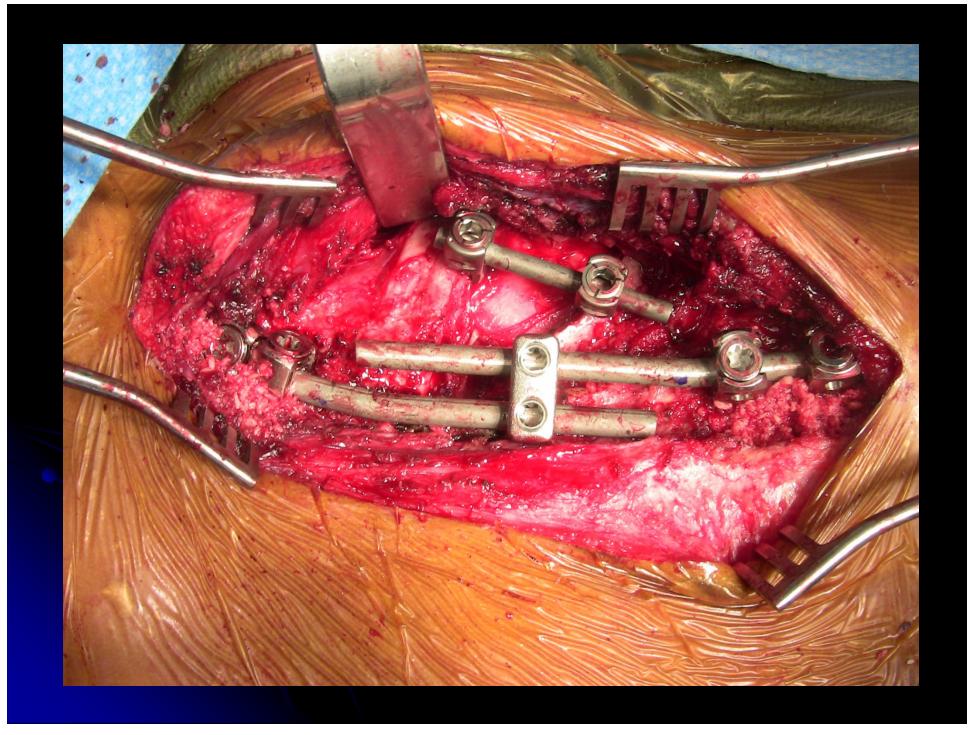




#### Sometimes Rib Base Approach Indicated

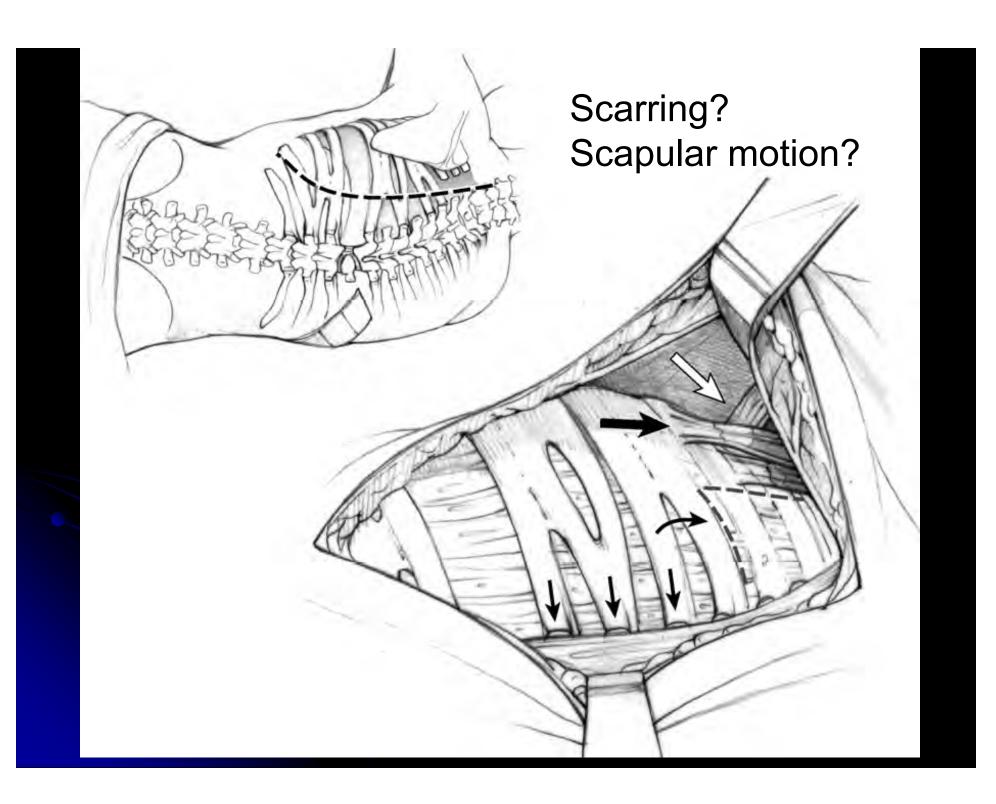






#### Only thorocotomy in years

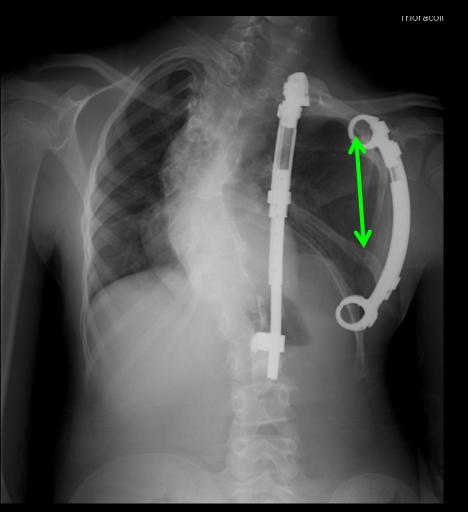




#### Scarring? Pulmonary Implications?

## When do you REALLY need a thorocotomy?

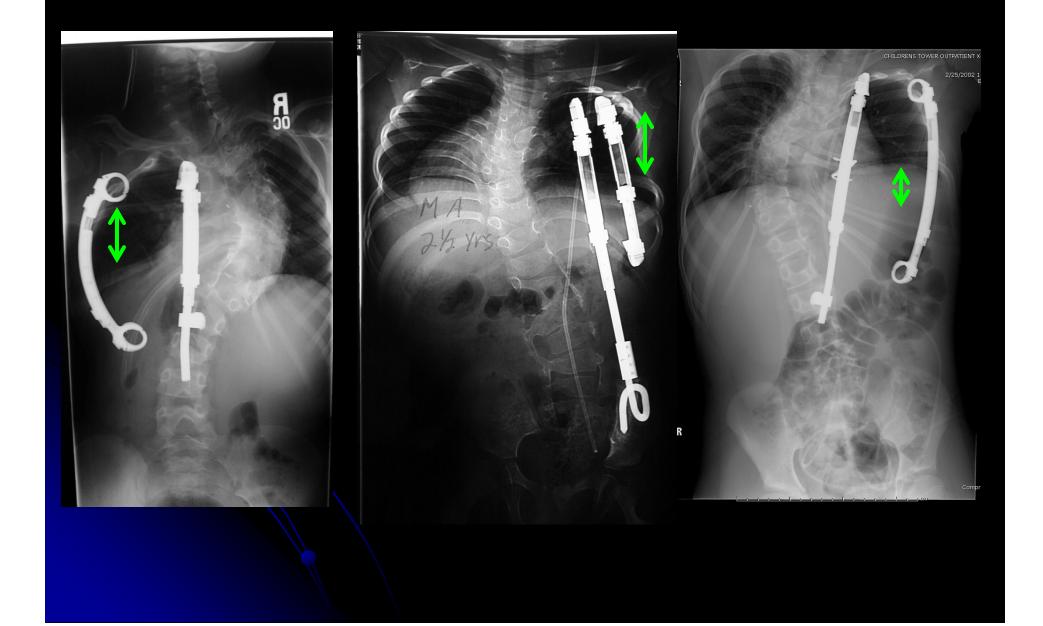
- 1/3 of normal respiration from chest wall movement
- Disruption of chest wall hurts PFTs



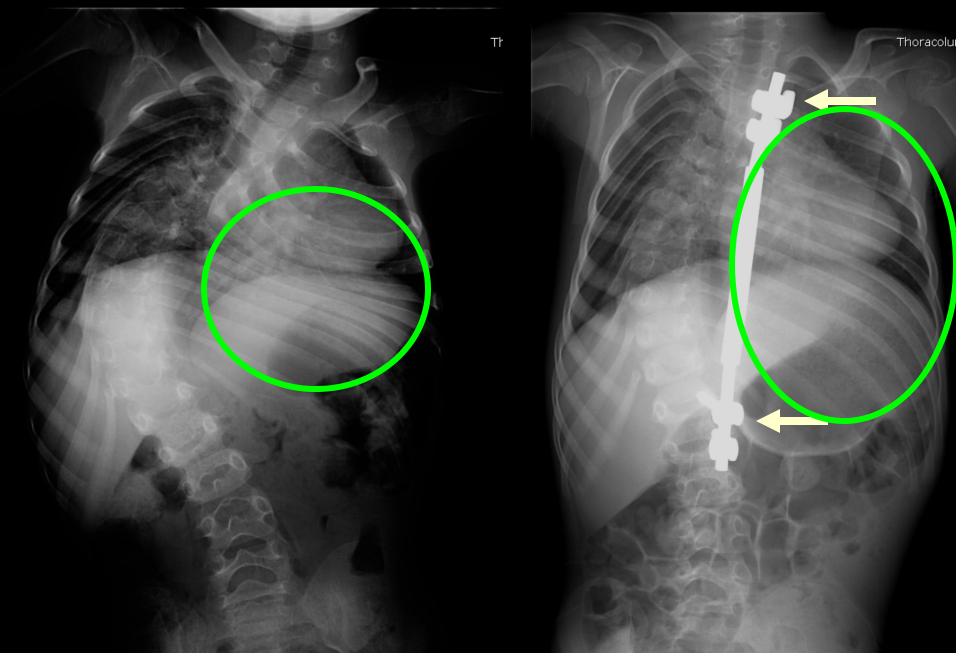
## Why do a Thorocostomy?

"The object of the opening-wedge thoracostomy is not to separate fused ribs into individual ribs, but rather to provide a cleavage point for lengthening the constricted hemithorax."

R. Campbell, Masters Techniques in Orthopaedic Surgery, 2008



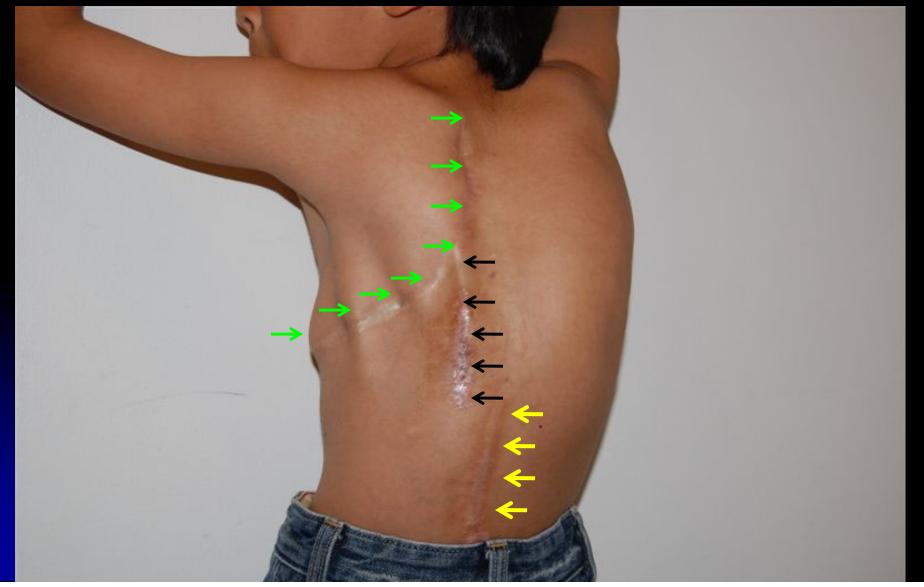
### Why Thorocotomy?

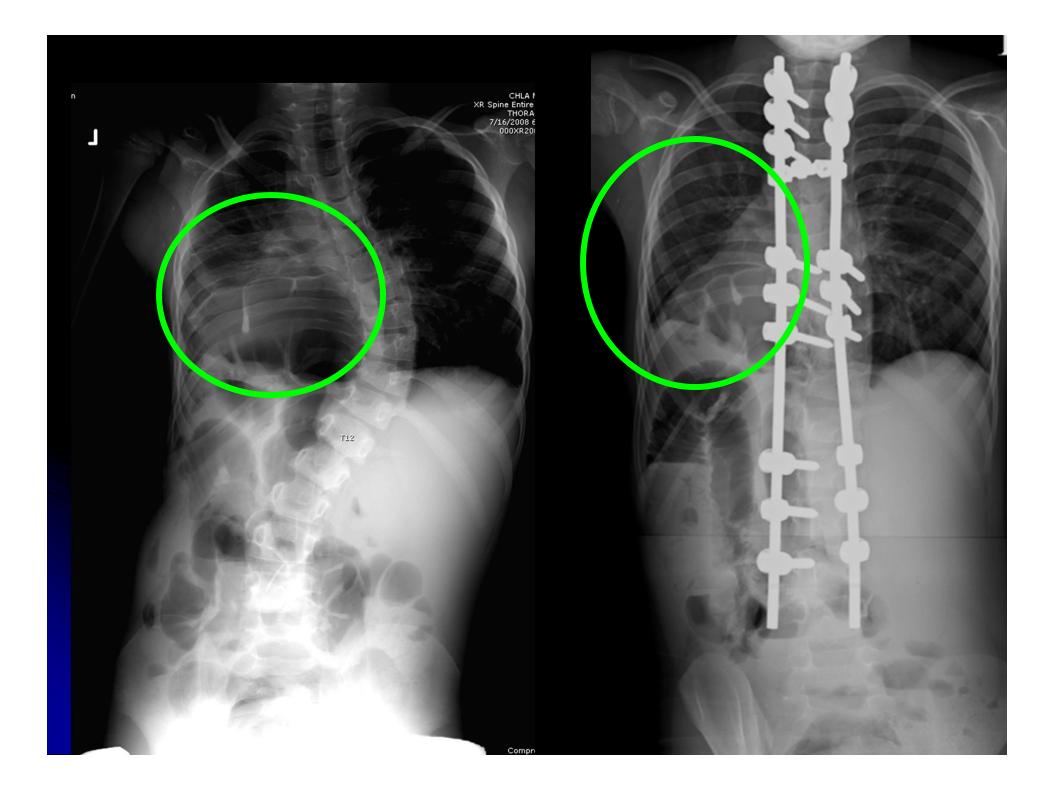


# No Thorocotomy : 3 & 5 cm incisions



#### Rib-Based: Maximally Invasive Surgery

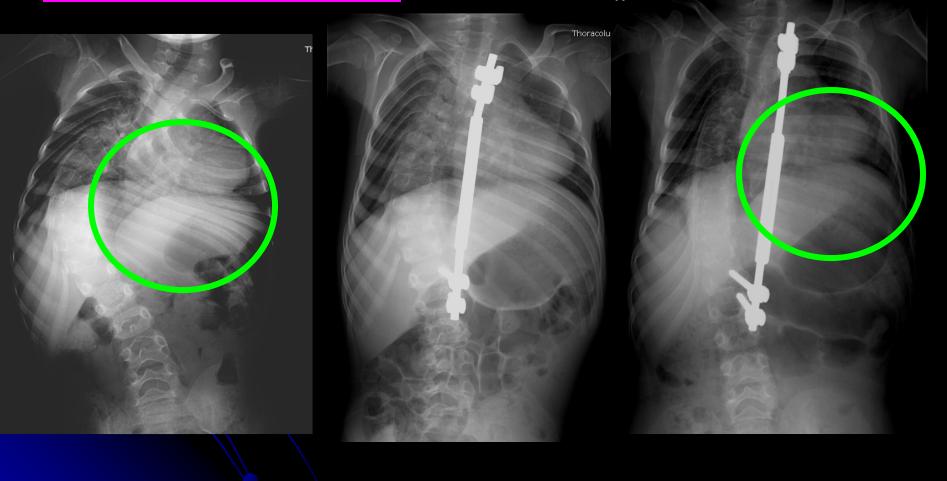


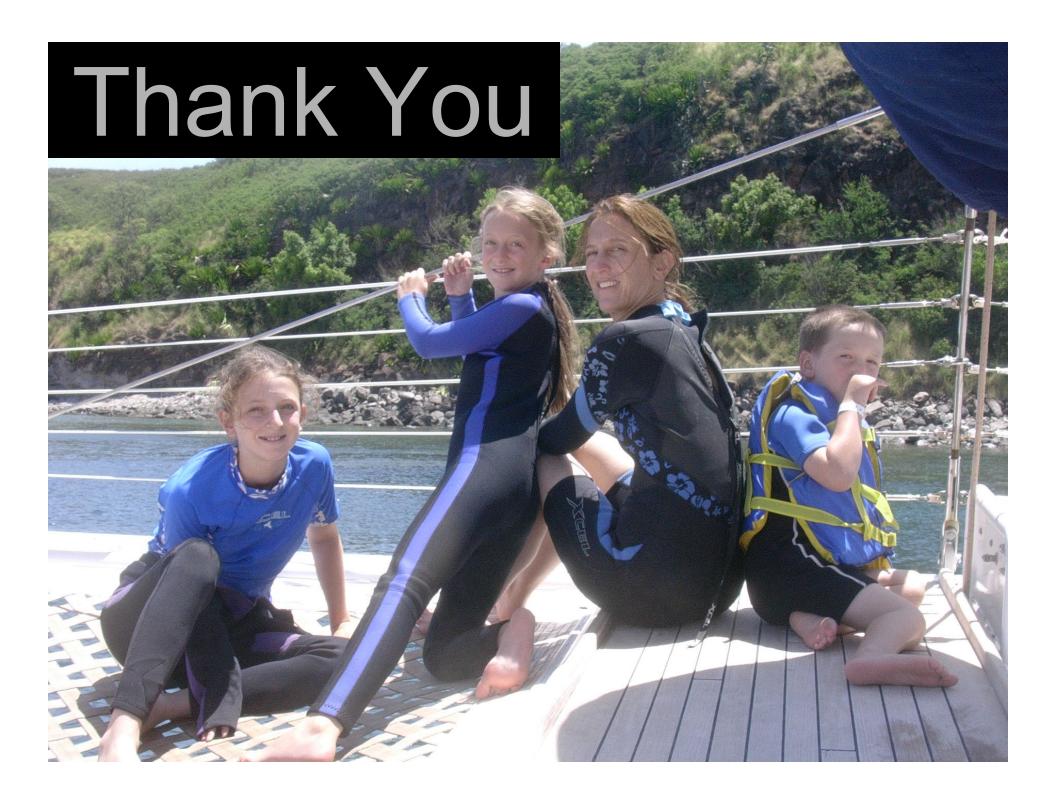


#### When should you do a thorocotomy? 3 years post

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#### Very, Very, Rarely





# Thank You





#### Next Case

